

# THE MINERIOSIANES OF AMERICA

TO ALL TO WHOM THESE PRESENTS SHALL COME:

# Asgrow Seed Company

TUltereas, there has been presented to the

### Secretary of Agriculture

AN APPLICATION REQUESTING A CERTIFICATE OF PROTECTION FOR AN ALLEGED NOVEL VARIETY OF SEXUALLY REPRODUCED PLANT, THE NAME AND DESCRIPTION OF WHICH ARE CONTAINED IN THE APPLICATION AND EXHIBITS, A COPY OF WHICH IS HEREUNTO ANNEXED AND MADE A PART HEREOF, AND THE VARIOUS REQUIREMENTS OF LAW IN SUCH CASES MADE AND PROVIDED HAVE BEEN COMPLIED WITH, AND THE TITLE THERETO IS, FROM THE RECORDS OF THE PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION OFFICE, IN THE APPLICANT(S) INDICATED IN THE SAID COPY, AND WHEREAS, UPON DUE EXAMINATION MADE, THE SAID APPLICANT(S) IS (ARE) ADJUDGED TO BE ENTITLED TO A CERTIFICATE OF PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION UNDER THE LAW.

NOW, THEREFORE, THIS CERTIFICATE OF PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION IS TO GRANT UNTO THE SAID APPLICANT(S) AND THE SUCCESSORS, HEIRS OR ASSIGNS OF THE SAID APPLICANT(S) FOR THE TERM OF Acventeen years from the date of this grant, subject to the payment of the required fees and periodic replenishment of viable basic seed of the variety in a public repository as provided by LAW, the right to exclude others from selling the variety, or offering it for sale, or reproducing it, importing it, or exporting it, or using it in producing a hybrid or different ty therefrom, to the extent provided by the Plant Variety Protection Act 1542, as amended, 7 U.S.C. 2321 et seq.)

PEA

'DELI'

In Exitmony Whercot, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of the Plant Variety Protection Office to be affixed at the City of Washington this 29th day of October in the year of our Lord one thousand nine fundred and seventy-six

Attest:

Sommissioner

Plant Variety Protection Office

ultural Marketing Soroic

Stra 0. Decky

FORM APPROVED OMB NO. 40-R3712

# UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE GRAIN DIVISION HYATTSVILLE, MARYLAND 20782

APPLICATION FOR PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION CERTIFICATE

INSTRUCTIONS: See Reverse.	La vine ····-				
1. VARIETY NAME OR TEMPORARY DESIGNATION	2. KIND NAME		PV NUMBER		
XP C62 DELI #7 9/7/76	Pea	_	75	00077	
3. GENUS AND SPECIES NAME	4. FAMILY NAME (Botanical)		FILING DATE	TIME A.M.	
Pisum sativum	Leguminosae		3. /3.75	BALANCE DUE	
•	S. DATE OF DETER	MINATION	\$ <b>350</b>	_ \\$	
	1973		\$ 2 50	-  \$	
6. NAME OF APPLICANT(S)	7. ADDDESS (Street a	nd No. or R.F.D. No.,	ity. State, and ZIP	8. TELEPHONE AREA	
Asgrow Seed Company	Kalamazoo,			(616) 382-4000	
9. If THE NAMED APPLICANT IS NOT A PER ORGANIZATION: (Corporation, partnership, a		10. STATE OF INCOR	PORATION	11. DATE OF INCOR- PORATION	
Corporation  12. Name and mailing address of application	<del></del> — — — , , ,	<u>  Delaware</u>	<del></del>	March 22, 1968	
13. CHECK BOX BELOW FOR EACH ATTACHA  [X] 13A. Exhibit A, Origin and Breed  [X] 13B. Exhibit B, Botanical Description  [X] 13C. Exhibit C, Objective Description	ding History of the ription of the Varies	у	n 52 of the Plant V	/ariety Protection Act.)	
13D. Exhibit D, Data Indicative	Basis of Applican			and and and and	
14A. Does the applicant(s) specify that (See Section 83(a), (If "Yes," ans			YES YNO	ass of certified seed:	
14B. Does the applicant(s) specify that limited as to number of generation.		heyond breed poundation	er seed?	nerations of production  ED	
The applicant declares that a viable sa ance of a certificate and will be repleted					
The undersigned applicant(s) of this uniform, and stable as required in Se Plant Variety Protection Act.					
Applicant is informed that false representation	esentation herein ca	an jeopardize protec	tion and result in	penalties.	
March 10, 1975	_	all	GNATURE OF APPLIC	CANT)	
(DATE)	<del></del>		GNATURE OF APPLI	<u>↓</u> CANT)	
WAIE/		13		* *	

### AMENDED EXHIBIT A

### ORIGIN AND BREEDING HISTORY OF XP C62 77 9/7/76

1964	Original cross - Alaska 10 x Alsweet.
1965	F <sub>1</sub> grown - ARC F <sub>2</sub> grown - SEBS during fall/winter season.
1966	F <sub>3</sub> grown. Single vine selections made. F <sub>4</sub> grown - SEBS - reselected.
1967	$F_5$ grown. Reselected. Observation trial. $F_6$ grown - SEBS.
1968	Small increase
1969	Small increase. Reselected.
1970	Increase single vine selections.
1971	Small increase.
1972	Yield trials. Increase in Mexico fall/winter season.

1974 Yield trials throughout company. Sampling outside company. Increase.

testing on a progeny basis. Designated XP-662. DELI

Single vine selections planted on a progeny basis. Each progeny evaluated for trueness to type. Any progeny thought to be off-type was removed completely. Remaining progenies harvested on a bulk basis and this has become our basic seed stock.

Yield trial. Increase, 300 single vine selections were made for

This line is stable, uniform and breeding true.

1973

### EXHIBIT B

# BOTANICAL DESCRIPTION OF XP-662 PEA 9/7/76

PELL XP-C62 is a relatively small sieve double podded Alsweet canner pea. It flowers on the tenth node and reaches 100 tenderometer in about 1250 heat units (1238 in 1974) at Twin Falls. The plant habit is indeterminate with a slim stem which does have some branching. The internodes are straight.

The light green leaflets are marbled and have no wax film. There are two leaflet pairs per leaf. The non-clasping stipules are the same color as the leaflets and also marbled. They are larger than the leaflets. The flower color is white.

The light green pods are straight with blunt ends and have a smooth shiny surface. They are borne primarily as doubles with some triples and singles and an occasional four under good growing conditions.

At 95-100 tenderometer the berries are light green in color with a three year average sieve size of 2.56 (2.81 in 1974). The dry seeds are flattened with a dull wrinkled surface. The dry seeds are blue-green in color and have no color pattern. The hilum color is tan and the cotyledon color green.

XP-662 has been tested and found resistant to Wilt. There is no reason to believe that XP-C62 is resistant to aphids or other insects.

XP-062 is a rather typical Alsweet except it is double podded and somewhat smaller sieve size.

Exhibit B is written from several years experience and is thus rather generalized due to the fact that conditions vary from year to year. Exhibit C is compiled from results of a one year replicated trial planted especially for PVP measurements where varieties can be compared in side by side plantings. Exhibits B and C therefore, compliment each other and may vary slightly.

FORM GR-470-14 (5-15-74)

# UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE GRAIN DIVISION HYATTSVILLE, MARYLAND 20782 OBJECTIVE DESCRIPTION OF VARIETY PEA (PISIM SATIVIM)

(Pea)

PEA (PISUM SATIVUM)

NAME OF APPLICANTIS	DESIGNATION
ASGROW SEED COMPANY ADDRESS (Street and No. or R.F.D. No., City, State, and ZIP Code)	*** DELI ## 9/7/76
ADDRESS (Street and hot of Art 20. 170), Gray, Gray, Gray, Gray	FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY
	PVPO NUMBER 25000 74
Place the appropriate number that describes the varietal character in the box	
Place a zero in first box (e-8. 089 or 09) when number is either 99	
1. TYPE:	
1 - GARDEN 2 - FIELD 3 - EDIBLE PODDED	
2. MATURITY:	
1 0 Node number of first bloom: 0 6 7 No. of days to	processing 1 2 4 0 Heat Units
No. of days Earlier than	= THOMAS LAXTON WR 3 = LITTLE MARVEL
0 5 No. of days Later than 1 4 = WANDO 5 = ALC	DERMAN WR 6 = AUSTRIAN WINTER
3. PLANT HEIGHT:	
0 4 9 cm High	
0 6 Cm. Shorter than 2	2 = THOMAS LAXTON WR 3 = LITTLE MARVEL
Cm. Taller than	DERMAN WR 6 = AUSTRIAN WINTER
4. VINE:	
Habit: 1 = DETERMINATE 2 = INDETERMINATE 1 Stoc	1 = SLIM (Alaska) 3 = HEAVY (Alderman)  kiness: 2 = MEDIUM (Thomas Laxton WR)
Branching: 1 = NONE (Alaska) 2 - 1-2 BRANCHES (Little Marvel)	3 = MORE THAN 2 BRANCHES (Dwarf Gray Sugar
1 Internodes: 1 = STRAIGHT 2 = ZIG ZAG	NUMBER OF NODES
5. LEAFLETS:	Laxton WR) 3 = DARK GREEN (Alderman)
1 = LIGHT GREEN (Alaska WR) 2 = MED. GREEN (Thomas  Color: 4 = OTHER (Specify)	ESTOR WAY
1 Wax: 1 = NONE 2 = LIGHT 3 = MEDIUM 4 = HEAVY 2 1 =	NOT MARBLED 2 = MARBLED (Alaska)
Number of leaflet pairs: 1 = NOT PAIRED 2 = ONE 3 = TW	O 4 = THREE OR MORE
6. STIPULES:	
2 1 = LACKING 2 = PRESENT 1 =	NOT CLASPING 2 = CLASPING
2 1 = NOT MARBLED 2 = MARBLED 3 Size	1 = SMALLER 2 = SAME (Compared with leaflets): 3 = LARGER
Color (Compared with leaflets): 1 = LIGHTER 2 = SAME 3 =	DARKER
7. FLOWER COLOR:	
1 VENATION 1 STANDARD 1 WING 1 KEEL	1 = WHITE 2 = GREENISH 3 = LAVENDER

6 = OTHER (Specify)

*			7500074 xp-c62
8. PODS: 1 = STRA 1 Shape: 3 = CURV		End: 1 = POINTED (Alderman)	
111	IT GREEN (Alaska WR) 2 = MEDIUM ( ER (Specify)	GREEN 3 = DARK GREEN (Alderma	n)
	MOOTH 2 = ROUGH INGLE 2 = DOUBLE 3 = SINGLE	1 Surface: 1 = SHINY 2 = E AND DOUBLE 4 = SINGLE, DOU	DULL BLF & TRIPEE
		- OTHER (Specify)	
0 5 CM. LENGTH	1	2 MM. WIDTH (Between sutures)	0 6 NO. SEEDS PER POD
9. SEEDS (95-100 Tendero	meter):	,	<del></del>
<del> </del>	•		
Color: 1	= LIGHT GREEN 2 = GREEN 3 = 1	DARK GREEN 4 = OTHER (Specify)	
Seive: % 1 5 2	3 5 2 6 0	3 B 7 B	AVERAGE 2 8 1
SEEDS (Dry, Mature):	•		
1 Shape: 1 = FL	ATTENED 2 = ANGULAR 3 = 0	VAL 4 = ROUNDED	
1 5 1	AOOTH 2 = DIMPLED	2 Surface: 1 = SHINY 2	= DULL
Color Pattern:	1 = MONOCOLOR 2 = MOTTLED	3 = STRIPED 4 = DOTTED	
6 Primary Color:	5 = DARK GREEN 6 = BLUE-GRI	& GREEN 3 = LIGHT GREEN 4 = EEN 7 = YELLOW 8 = BROWN	MEDIUM GREEN 9 = RED
Secondary Color:	10 = GRAY 11 * BLACK		
2 Hilum Floor Color	1 = WHITE 2 = TAN 3 = BLACK	Cotyledon Color: 1 = GREEN	3 = YELLOW 3 = ORANGE
1 8 GRAMS PER 1	00 SEEDS		
40 DIREACE, IO & Not Tor	sted; 1 = Susceptible; 2 = Resistant)		,
2 FUSARIUM WILT	-	0 NEAR-WILT	O DOWNY MILDEW
0 ASCOCHYTA BL	IGHT	0 POWDERY MILDEW	0 BACTERIAL BLIGHT
MOSAIC		0 PEA ENATION MOSAIC	0 YELLOW BEAN MOSAIC
0 OTHER (Specify)			<u></u>
11 INSECT: IO= Not Test	ed; 1 = Susceptible; 2 = Resistant)		
0 APHIDS		OTHER (Specify)	
12. INDICATE WHICH VA	RIETY MOST CLOSELY RESEMBLES TH		
CHARACTER		CHARACTER	NAME OF VARIETY
Leafiness	#4683	Fresh Seed Color	#4683
Leaf Color	#4683	Mature Seed Color	#4683
Pod Color	#4683	Seed Shape	#4683
Pod Shape	#4683	Plant Habit	#4683

Pod Shape COMMENTS:

### INSTRUCTIONS

GENERAL: Send an original copy of the application, exhibits and \$250.00 fee to U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service, Grain Division, 6525 Belcrest Road, Hyattsville, Maryland 20782. (See Section 180.175 of the regulations and rules of practice.) Retain one copy for your files. All items on the face of the form are self-explanatory unless noted below.

### ITEM

- Insert the date the applicant determined that he had a new variety based on the definition in Section 41 (a) of the Act and decision is made to increase the seed.
- 13a First, give the genealogy, including public and commercial varieties, lines, or clones used, and the breeding method. Second, give the details of subsequent stages of selection and multiplication. Third, indicate the type and frequency of variants during reproduction and multiplication and state how these variants may be identified. Fourth, provide evidence on stability.
- 13b First, give any special characteristics of the seed and of the plant as it passes through the seedling stage, flowering stage and the fruiting stage. Second, describe the mature plant and compare it with a similar commercial variety grown under the same conditions, and indicate the differences.
- 13c A supplemental form will be furnished by the PVPO to describe in detail a variety for each kind of seed.
- 13d Provide complete data indicative of novelty. Seed and plant specimens or photographs of seed and plant comparisons clearly indicating novelty may be submitted. Seeds submitted may be sterile.
- 13e Indicate whether applicant is the actual breeder, the employer of the breeder, the owner through purchase or inheritance, etc.



### AMENDED EXHIBIT D

## PROOF OF NOVELTY OF HP-C62 7/7 9/7/76

DELI XP-C62 is quite typical of Alsweet varieties except it is double podded and also somewhat smaller sieve size than other Alsweet varieties.

There are three genes which influence starch and sugar content in peas. One gene causes much of the sugar to be converted to starch and produces the smooth seed typical of Alaska peas. Another gene causes much of the sugar to remain as sugar and produces the wrinkled seed typical of sweet canner and freezer peas. A third gene is intermediate in its effect and this is the true Alsweet type.

There are several Alsweet varieties under the name Alsweet plus a number and also the variety 4683. All of these varieties are very similar and all carry the third gene mentioned above. All of these varieties are almost 100% single podded where-as XP-G62 is quite highly double podded.

DEL(

In pea breeding Asgrow counts the number of pods and seeds on the first three nodes of ten plants selected at random as a preliminary measure of yield potential. This data has proved to be very valuable in describing varieties. Data were not obtained in 1973 but data from 1972 and 1974 are summarized below:

Pods and Seeds Per Plant on Ten Plants - First Three Nodes Only

	PODS		SEEDS			
	TOTAL	PER PLANT	STANDARD ERROR	TOTAL	PER POD	PER PLANT
<u> 1972</u>						
DELI <del>XP 662</del>	48	4.8	.26	236	4.9	23.6
Alsweet 49	31	3.1	.09	182	5.9	18.2
No. 4683	31	3.1	.09	171	5.5	17.1
<u> 1974</u>						
DELI XP-C62	43	4.3	.26	174	4.0	<b>17.4</b> ,
Alsweet 49	31	3.1	.09	173	5.5	17.3
No. 4683	34	3.4	.31	173	5.1	17.3

The data above indicate that  $\frac{NP-C62}{NP-C62}$  produces more double pods, but less seeds per pod than 4683 or Alsweet 49. It is impossible to calculate standard errors on seed per pod or per plant as all pods from the ten plants were threshed as a bulk.

TEL! XP-062 definitely produces more double pods and in addition, at processing maturity the sieve size is considerably smaller. Data from four years yield trials are given below. Each figure is the average of two replications.

	DELI <del>XP-662</del>		ALSWEET 49		4683	
	TDR.	SIEVE SIZE	TDR.	SIEVE SIZE	TDR.	SIEVE SIZE
1972	96	2.52	100	3.16	101	3.42
1973	94	2.36	95	2.91	96	3.26
1974	97	2.80	100	2.90	96	2.77
1975	92	2.92	101	3.65	98	3.72
Average	95	2.65	99	3.16	98	3.29

Amended Exhibit D <del>XP-062</del> Page 2

Challenge is sold and accepted as an Alsweet and is somewhat similar to Alsweet varieties. However, it is genetically a true sweet and not an Alsweet. It does not have the intermediate gene but the gene found in the sweet varieties.

PELI XP-662 is a true Alsweet in that it has the Alsweet gene for sugar.

JDA/kw 1/8/76

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1500074

### EXHIBIT E

Statement of the Basis of Applicant's Ownership

Pea, XP C62 47 9/1/76

Pea, XP C62, was originated and developed by Dr. C. G. Briggs and Dr. John D. Atkin, Asgrow Plant Breeders. By agreement between employee and Asgrow Seed Company, all rights to any invention, discovery, or development made by an employee are assigned to the company. No rights to such invention, discovery, or development are retained by the employee.